

## Bankruptcy Case Opening

This process shows the steps and screens required for attorneys to open a bankruptcy case on CM/ECF. The case is a chapter 13, individual consumer, with deficiencies.

*Internet users will access CM/ECF filing, queries and reports using PACER.*

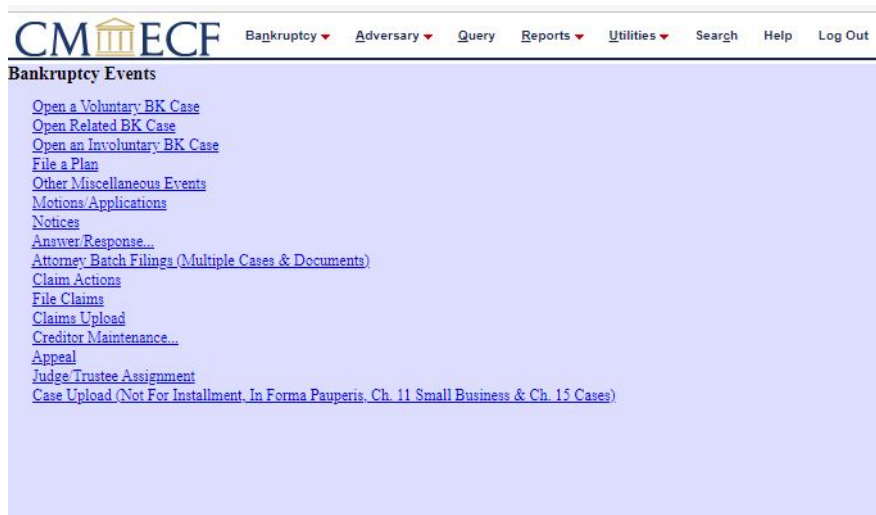
*This module will assume that the Internet user has accessed CM/ECF using their PACER username and password.*

- STEP 1** Click on the Bankruptcy hyperlink on the CM/ECF Main Menu Bar. (See Figure 1.)



**Figure 1**

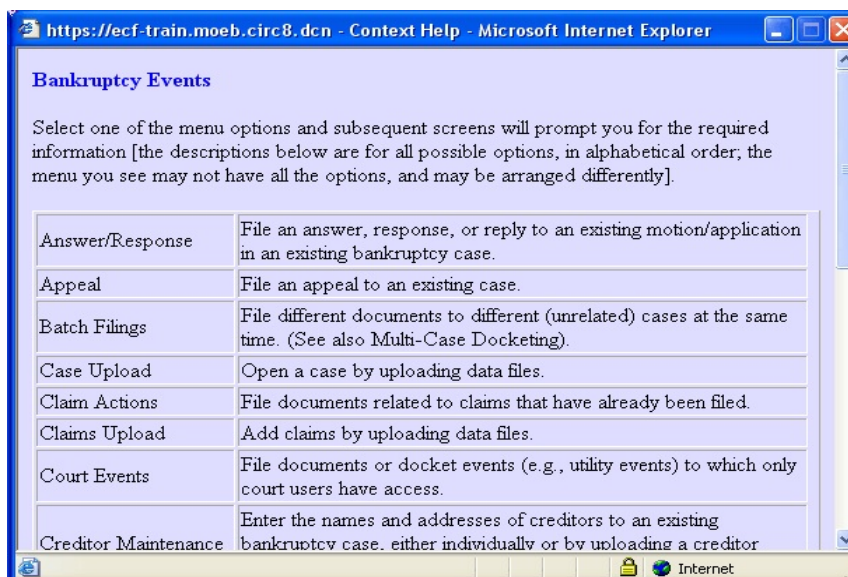
- STEP 2** The **BANKRUPTCY EVENTS** screen displays. (See Figure 2a.)



**Figure 2a**

**NOTE:** Because of differences between courts, your actual menu options may vary from this list.

- ◆ For further information on each of these categories, click the **HELP** icon on the CM/ECF Main Menu Bar (the question mark, pictured below). That will bring up a help screen. (See Figure 2b.)



**Figure 2b**

- ◆ This screen gives you more information about the menu selections. To see information for other options, scroll down using the arrows or scroll bar on the right. (See Figure 2b.)
- ◆ To close this help screen, click on the "X" in the top right corner of the screen, or click on the **[Close]** box at the bottom of the screen. This will return you to the Bankruptcy Events screen. (See Figure 2a.)

**STEP 3** At the Bankruptcy Events screen, click on the Open a Voluntary BK Case hyperlink. The Open New Bankruptcy Case screen will display (See Figure 3.)

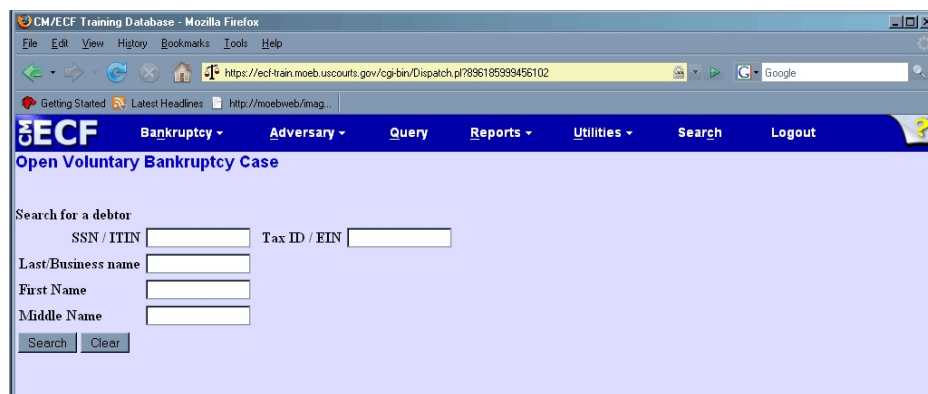


The screenshot shows the 'Open Voluntary Bankruptcy Case' form. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links: Bankruptcy, Adversary, Query, Reports, Utilities, and Logout. The form itself has a light blue background and contains the following fields: 'Case type' with a dropdown menu showing 'bk', 'Date filed' with a date of '6/5/2006', 'Chapter' with a dropdown menu showing '13', 'Joint Petition' with a dropdown menu showing 'n', and 'Deficiencies' with a dropdown menu showing 'y'. At the bottom of the form are two buttons: 'Continue' and 'Clear'.

**Figure 3**

- ◆ The case number will be generated later in this process and will be displayed on the Notice of Electronic Filing.
- ◆ The Case Type will always be displayed as **bk**.
- ◆ The current date will always be displayed in the **Date Filed** field.
- ◆ Select the **Chapter** from the pick list box.
- ◆ The default value for **Joint Petition** is **n** (no); for a Joint filing select **y** (yes).
- ◆ If there are any required items missing from the petition, change the **Deficiencies** box from **n** to **y**. A deficiency list will then be presented on a later screen.
- ◆ When this screen is correct, click [**Continue**].

**STEP 4** The **PARTY SEARCH** screen displays. (See Figure 4.)



The screenshot shows the 'Open Voluntary Bankruptcy Case' form with the 'PARTY SEARCH' section. The form is displayed in a Mozilla Firefox browser window. The search section includes the following fields: 'Search for a debtor' (a label), 'SSN / ITIN' (a text box), 'Tax ID / EIN' (a text box), 'Last/Business name' (a text box), 'First Name' (a text box), and 'Middle Name' (a text box). At the bottom of the search section are two buttons: 'Search' and 'Clear'.

**Figure 4**

- ◆ This screen is for you to enter the parties on the case. Before you add the debtor, or any party, you should search the database to see if that party already exists in the database from another case, to eliminate duplicate records in the system. You can search by Social Security Number, Tax Identification Number, Last Name or Business Name, First Name, or Middle Name.
  - The preferred and most accurate method of searching the database is by Social Security Number.
  - You can enter the last, first, and middle name to search the database. If this is a business filing, enter the first word or significant words of the business name to search. The entire business name is stored in the **Last/Business name** field. The field size is 200 characters.

**Search Hints**

- Enter one field of data for each search.
- Format Social Security Number or TaxID with hyphens.
- Include punctuation. (Garcia-Carrera)
- Try alternate search clues if your first search is not successful.
- Partial names can be entered.
- Wild cards (\*) should not be used at the end of search strings.
- Wild cards may be used before or within search strings. (\*son,Gr?y)
- The asterisk \* should not be used by itself. It will search ALL records in the database and use unnecessary system resources.

- ◆ In this lesson, we will enter the debtor's last name and click **[Search]**.

**NOTE:** The entire name of businesses resides in the **Last/Business** field. Therefore, for business filings, entering the first part of the name may be sufficient to find a match.

**STEP 5** If there are no matches, the system will return a **No Person Found** message. (See Figure 5a.)

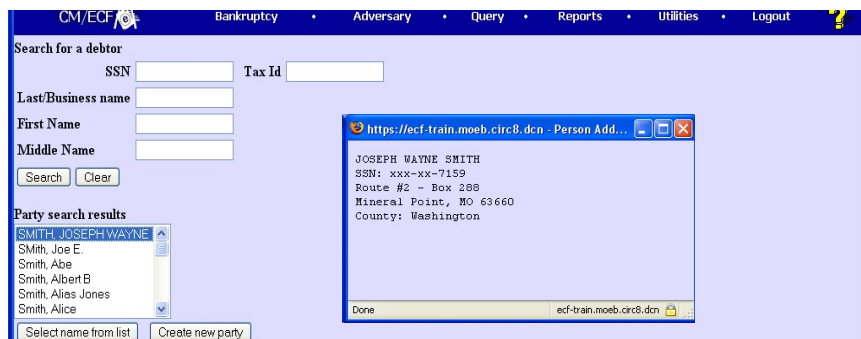


The screenshot shows the CM/ECF search interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links: Bankruptcy, Adversary, Query, Reports, Utilities, Logout, and a help icon. Below the navigation bar, the search form is titled 'Search for a debtor'. It contains input fields for SSN, Tax Id, Last/Business name, First Name, and Middle Name. There are 'Search' and 'Clear' buttons. Below the search fields, the text 'Party search results' is displayed, followed by the message 'No person found.' and a 'Create new party' button.

**Figure 5a**

**NOTE:** Your name search may find more than one record having the same name as shown in **Figure 5b**. Clicking on each of the names will display a window showing the party's address information for verification.

If none of the addresses are correct for this party, you can either 1.) modify the address (for this case only) on the following PARTY INFORMATION screen, or 2.) click on the **[Create new party]** button to add a new person record with this address.



**Figure 5b**

- ◆ Once you have tried alternative searches and determined that the party is not already on the database, you can add them to the database. Click **[Create New Party]**.

**STEP 6** The **PARTY INFORMATION** screen displays. (See Figure 6.)

**Figure 6**

- ◆ Enter the debtor's **Name** and **Address** information in the appropriate boxes . (For this lesson, our debtor is Walter Daniels.)

**NOTE:** Do not use special characters such as parentheses, brackets, or percent signs. These codes may cause problems with the BNC noticing program.

- ◆ Select the debtor's **County** of residence from the pick list box. List will contain all counties for the state you enter.

**NOTE:** Type the first letter of the county name for a faster search.

- ◆ Enter further descriptive text for the debtor in the **Party text** field, if appropriate (such as A Connecticut Corporation, Guardian of the Estate, etc.)
- ◆ It is not necessary to add the attorney representing the debtor. Because you are the filing attorney, your name will be linked to the party you are representing automatically at the end of this transaction. Your login will furnish your attorney information to the system.
- ◆ If the party has an alias, click the **[Alias]** button.

**STEP 7** The **ALIAS** screen appears. (See Figure 7.)

	Last/Business name	First name	Middle name	Generation	Role
1	Daniels	Walt			aka
2					aka
3					aka
4					aka
5					aka

Click the Add aliases button to return to the Party screen and submit all information for this party.

**Figure 7**

- ◆ You can enter up to five alias names at a time. **Alias Role** selections include aka, dba, fdba, fka, and nka.
- ◆ Click **[Add aliases]**.

STEP 8 The **PARTY INFORMATION** screen reappears. (See Figure 8.)

The screenshot shows the 'Debtor Information' form in the CM/ECF system. The form is titled 'Debtor Information' and contains various input fields for debtor details. The fields are organized into two columns. The left column includes: Last name (Daniels), Middle name, SSN (222-11-1234), Office, Address 2, City, County (dropdown), Phone, E-mail, and Party text. The right column includes: First name, Generation, Title, Tax ID, Address 1, Address 3, State, Zip, and Country. At the bottom of the form, there are buttons for 'Alias...', 'Corporate parent...', 'Review...', 'Submit', 'Cancel', and 'Clear'. A note below the buttons states: 'Add all aliases and corporate parents before clicking the Submit button.'

Figure 8

- ◆ Clicking on the **[Review]** button at any time presents a screen summarizing the attorney and alias activity for this debtor. (See Figure 9.)

The screenshot shows the 'Review attorneys, aliases and corporate parents' screen in the CM/ECF system. The screen is titled 'Review attorneys, aliases and corporate parents' and displays the name 'Walter J. Daniels'. Below the name, there is a link that says 'Uncheck to remove from list'. The screen is divided into three sections: 'Attorneys added:', 'Aliases added:', and 'Corporate parents added:'. Under 'Attorneys added:', it says 'None added.' Under 'Aliases added:', there is a checked checkbox next to 'Daniels, Walt (aka)'. Under 'Corporate parents added:', it says 'None added.' At the bottom of the screen, there are buttons for 'Return to Party screen' and 'Clear'.

Figure 9

- ◆ Verify the information.
- ◆ Be careful about clicking the **[Clear]** button. You could accidentally delete information.
- ◆ Click **[Return to Party Screen]**.

STEP 9 The **PARTY INFORMATION** screen will return again as shown in Figure 8a. If you are finished adding information for this new party, click **[Submit]** to continue with Case Opening.

**NOTE:** If this were a joint debtor filing, a **JOINT DEBTOR PARTY** screen would appear next.

**STEP 10** Next, the system will display a screen confirming the assignment of the Divisional Office code. The assignment is based on the county code or zip code of the debtor. (See Figure 10.)

Figure 10

**STEP 11** The **STATISTICAL DATA** screen appears next. (See Figure 11.)

Figure 11

- ◆ Select the **Type of Debtor** by clicking the appropriate radio button and box(es).
- ◆ Select the **Nature of business**. "Tax-Exempt Entity" may be selected in conjunction with any type of business.
- ◆ Choose Yes or No for **Prior filing within last 8 years**.
- ◆ The **Fee Status** values are Paid, Installment, and fee not paid. If the petition is accompanied by an Application to Pay Filing Fees in Installments, you would select Installment from the pick list box.



- ◆ Designate the **Nature of Debt** as Consumer or Business.
- ◆ Choose Yes, Unknown, or No for **Asset notice** designation.
- ◆ Select the range of **Estimated Creditors** from the pick list box.
  - 1 - 49
  - 50 - 99
  - 100 - 199
  - 200 - 999
  - 1,000 - 5,000
  - 5,001 - 10,000
  - 10,001 - 25,000
  - 25,001 - 50,000
  - 50,001 - 100,000
  - Over 100,000
- ◆ Select the correct dollar range for **Estimated Assets**.
  - \$0 to \$50,000
  - \$50,001 to \$100,000
  - \$100,001 to \$500,000
  - \$500,001 to \$1 million
  - \$1,000,001 to \$10 million
  - \$10,000,001 to \$50 million
  - \$50,000,001 to \$100 million
  - \$100,000,001 to \$500 million
  - \$500,000,001 to \$1 billion
  - \$1,000,000,001 to \$10 billion
  - \$10,000,000,001 to \$50 billion
  - More than \$50 billion
- ◆ Select the correct dollar range for **Estimated Debts**.
  - \$0 to \$50,000
  - \$50,001 to \$100,000
  - \$100,001 to \$500,000
  - \$500,001 to \$1 million
  - \$1,000,001 to \$10 million
  - \$10,000,001 to \$50 million
  - \$50,000,001 to \$100 million
  - \$100,000,001 to \$500 million
  - \$500,000,001 to \$1 billion
  - \$1,000,000,001 to \$10 billion
  - \$10,000,000,001 to \$50 billion
  - More than \$50 billion

- ◆ Click **[Continue]**.

**STEP 12** The **SELECT A PDF DOCUMENT** screen appears. (See Figure 12.)

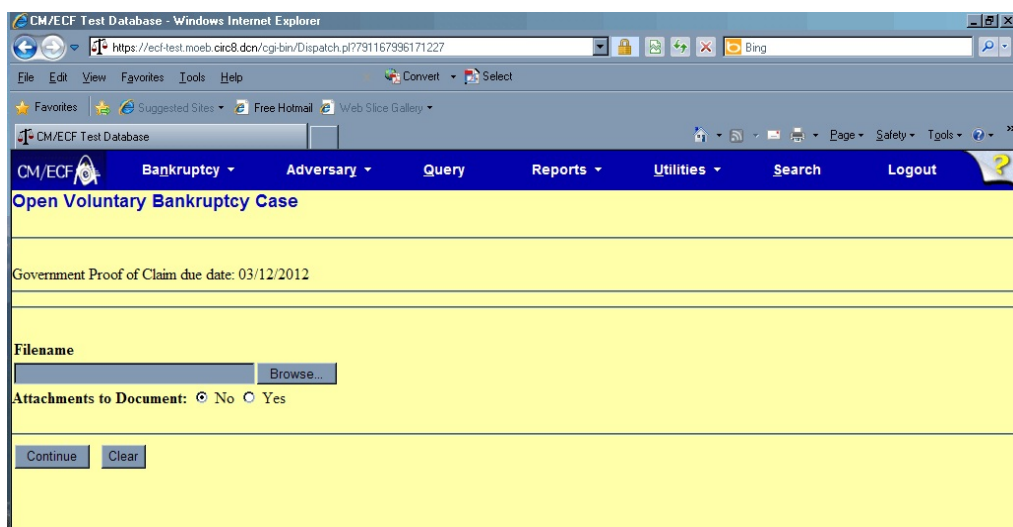


Figure 12

- NOTE:** This screen is used for associating the imaged document with this entry. Attorneys may not bypass associating an imaged document.
- ◆ Click **[Browse]**, then click on the down arrow ▼ for the **Files of type** field.
  - ◆ In the drop-down box, click on **All Files (\*.\*)**.
  - ◆ Navigate to the directory where the appropriate PDF file is located.
  - ◆ Highlight the file. Then right click with your mouse and select **Open** to verify the contents of the document. If this is the correct file, double-click the PDF file to select it.
  - ◆ Accept the default setting of **No** for the **Attachments to Document** radio buttons. Attachments will be covered in another module.
  - ◆ Click **[Continue]**

**STEP 13a** The **SUMMARY OF SCHEDULES** screen appears. (See Figure 13a.)

CM/ECF Bankruptcy Adversary Query Reports Utilities Search Logout

Open Voluntary Bankruptcy Case

**New Statistical Reporting Requirements:** You Are Now Required to Input Totals From Schedules A/B,D,E/F,I,J,Current Monthly Income Nondischargeable Debt. This Information Can Be Found On Official Form B106 Summary of Schedules.

**Summary of Assets and Liabilities and Certain Statistical Information**

Report the totals from Schedules A/B, D, E/F, I, J, Forms 122, and Nondischargeable Debt in the boxes provided.

NAME OF SCHEDULE/FORM	ASSETS	LIABILITIES	OTHER
Schedule A/B - Total Real Estate/Property			
Schedule A/B - Total Personal Property			
Schedule D - Total Secured Claims			
Schedule E/F - Total Priority Unsecured Claims			
Schedule E/F - Total Nonpriority Unsecured Claims			
Schedule I - Monthly Income			
Schedule J - Monthly Expenses			
Current Monthly Income (Official Form 122A-1, 122B or 122C-1)			
Total Nondischargeable Debt (Official Form 106Sum, 9g)			
<b>Total Dischargeable Debt (Computed)</b> Note: Not computed when any value above for D, E/F, or total nondischargeable debt is not known.			

**Figure 13a**

- ◆ The Summary of Schedules screen collects numeric data within the system and is used when opening a case under Chapters 7, 11, 12 and 13. Report the totals from Schedules A/B, D, E/F, I, J, Form 122, and Nondischargeable Debt in the boxes provided.
- ◆ The figure for **Total Dischargeable Debt** is automatically calculated by adding the figures from Schedules D, E/F and then subtracting the figure from the Total Type of Liability field from the Statistical Summary of Certain Liabilities.
- ◆ The calculated figure only works if all relevant fields have numeric data.
- ◆ Click **[Continue]**

**STEP 13b** The **EOUST DATA FOR CHAPTER 12 AND CHAPTER 13 INDIVIDUAL CASES** screen appears. (Figure 13b.)

CM/ECF Bankruptcy Adversary Query Reports Utilities

**Open Voluntary Bankruptcy Case**

**Schedules**

Schedule C: Total value of claimed exemptions

Schedule I line 2: Monthly gross wages, salary, and commission Debtor  Spouse

Schedule I line 6: Subtotal of payroll deductions Debtor  Spouse

Schedule J line 23c: Monthly net income

**Figure 13b**

- ◆ This screen captures data elements at case opening for the Executive Office of the United States Trustee. Figure 13b is used for Chapter 12 and Chapter 13.
  - ◆ The screens will vary depending on the chapter of the bankruptcy case. (See Example 1a on Page 20 of Tab 2 for Chapter 7 screen.)
  - ◆ Click **[Continue]**

**NOTE:** Screens which appear after the **EOUST Data for Chapter 7** screen may be found on Page 20 of Tab 2. (See Examples 1b and 1c.)

**STEP 13c** The **INCOMPLETE FILINGS DEADLINES** screen is presented.  
(See Figure 13c.)

The screenshot displays the 'Open Voluntary Bankruptcy Case' screen. At the top is a navigation bar with links: CM/ECF, Bankruptcy, Adversary, Query, Reports, Utilities, Search, and Logout. Below the navigation bar, the title 'Open Voluntary Bankruptcy Case' is shown. The main content area lists the due dates for various schedules, each with a calendar icon for selection:

Schedule	Due Date
Summary of schedules	12/24/2015
Schedule A/B	12/23/2015
Schedule C	12/24/2015
Schedule D	12/24/2015
Schedule E/F	12/23/2015
Schedule G	12/24/2015
Schedule H	12/24/2015

**Figure 13c**

- ◆ The deadline for filing each document is calculated and displayed. This will print on the final docket text and will exist as a schedule record for queries and reports.
- ◆ **You must delete deadlines for the documents you are filing at the time of opening the case.**
- ◆ Deadlines will vary by court. The court will monitor deadlines for compliance and will verify deficiencies.
- ◆ Click **[Continue]**

**STEP 14** You will receive the screen in **Figure 14a** for Fee Paid cases.

**Open Voluntary Bankruptcy Case**  
 Fee: \$313  
 Payment Advices Incomplete Filing Date: 06/23/2023  
 Credit Counseling 1 day Deadline: 06/10/2023  
 Proof of Claim for Security Interest Deadline: 07/18/2023  
 Continue Clear

You will receive the screen in **Figure 14b** for Fee Paid in Installment cases.

**Open Voluntary Bankruptcy Case**  
 Payment Advices Incomplete Filing Date: 01/25/2016  
 Credit Counseling 1 day Deadline: 12/10/2015  
 If the Filing Fee is being paid in installments the amount entered below must be at least 50% of the total Filing Fee.  
 Fee: \$  
 Continue Clear

**Figure 14b**

**STEP 15** The **MODIFY DOCKET TEXT** screen appears. (See Figure 15)

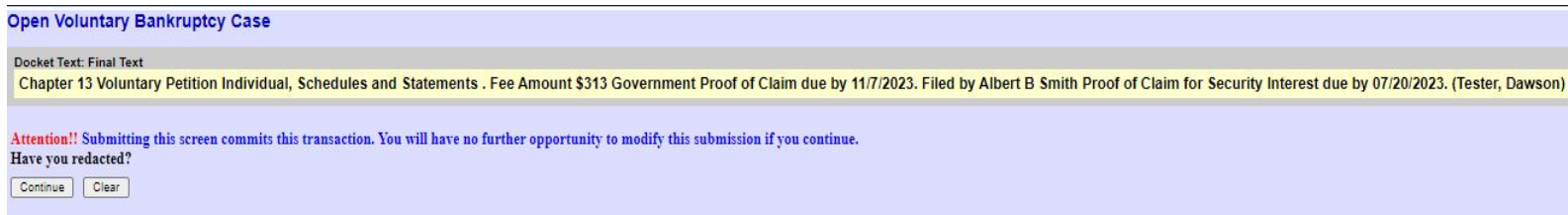
**Open Voluntary Bankruptcy Case**  
 Docket Text: Modify as Appropriate.  
 Chapter 13 Voluntary Petition Individual, Schedules and Statements  
 Fee Amount \$313 Government Proof of Claim due by 11/7/2023. Filed by Albert B Smith Proof of Claim for Security Interest due by 07/20/2023. (Tester, Dawson)  
 Continue Clear

**Figure 15**

- ◆ Depending on your local court, you may or may not be able to add text to this entry. Your court will give instructions for annotating this docket text.
- ◆ Click **[Continue]**.

**STEP 16** The **FINAL TEXT EDITING** screen displays. (See Figure 16.)

**NOTE:** This is the last opportunity to make any changes before the case is officially opened.



**Figure 16**

- ◆ Proof this screen carefully! This is what will print on the docket sheet.
- ◆ If the docket text is incorrect, click the browser **[Back]** button at the top of the screen one or more times to find the screen to be modified, make the correction, and continue through the event.
- ◆ To abort or restart the transaction, click on the Bankruptcy hyperlink on the **CM/ECF Main Menu Bar**. Although this can be done at any time, this is your last opportunity to change the event.
- ◆ Click **[Continue]**. The case number will now be assigned.

**STEP 17** The **NOTICE OF ELECTRONIC FILING** screen displays. (See Figure 17.)

**NOTE:** The electronic payments screen also now appears. This screen is covered in Step 19.

## Open Voluntary Bankruptcy Case

U.S. Bankruptcy Court  
Eastern District of Missouri (Train)

[Notice of Bankruptcy Case Filing](#)

The following transaction was received from bro, e entered on 5/9/2023 at 2:21 PM CDT and filed on 5/9/2023 at 8:00 AM CDT.

Case Name: Albert B Smith

Case Number: [23-40007](#)

Document Number: [1](#)

**Docket Text:**

Chapter 13 Voluntary Petition Individual, Schedules and Statements . Fee Amount \$313 Government Proof of Claim due by 11/6/2023. Filed by Albert B Smith Proof of Claim for Security Interest due by 7/18/2023. (bro, e)

The following document(s) are associated with this transaction:

**Document description:**Main Document

**Original filename:**Certification of Death.pdf

**Electronic document Stamp:**

[STAMP bkccfStamp\_ID=1031339175 [Date=5/9/2023] [FileNumber=129949-0]  
[c2a3fec35151e35e7eca87e61bd884f69d6e2aeea6580a60505d24f838e5c78f76aef  
d43ba8ef3cce210edbe7a256c2f935a48bd5b090cfcc2f66bf87fb5f7d]]

23-40007 Notice will be electronically mailed to:

23-40007 Notice will not be electronically mailed to:

Office of U.S. Trustee  
111 S. 10th St., Ste. 6.353  
St. Louis, MO 63102

Albert B Smith  
1 First Street  
Clayton, MO 63105

- ◆ This **Notice of Electronic Filing** is the verification that the filing has been sent electronically to the court's database. It certifies that the petition is now an official court document.
- ◆ Make a note of the case number, which appears in blue. Clicking on the case number hyperlink, [05-40091](#), will take you to the PACER login screen. After login, the docket report for this case will be displayed.
- ◆ Clicking on the document number hyperlink [1](#), will take you to the PACER login screen. After login, the PDF image of the petition just filed will be displayed.
- ◆ The [Notice of Bankruptcy Case Filing](#) hyperlink appears at the top of the Notice of Electronic Filing. Clicking on this hyperlink reveals a notice (**via PACER**) summarizing the pertinent details and participants of this case. (**See Figure 18.**)

**NOTE:** You must enter your PACER login and password to view any documents or reports or perform any queries.

**STEP 18**

If you click on the [Notice of Bankruptcy Case Filing](#) hyperlink at the top of the Notice of Electronic Filing, the Notice of Bankruptcy Case Filing will be displayed. This notice summarizes the pertinent details and participants of this case. (**See Figure 18.**)



**NOTE:** The Notice of Bankruptcy Case Filing will NOT initially include judge and trustee information. Therefore, a user may choose to produce this notice after the judge and trustee have been assigned to the case, either manually by the court or automatically by the Judge/Trustee Assignment.

Follow local court procedures for Judge/Trustee assignment (see Tab 4).

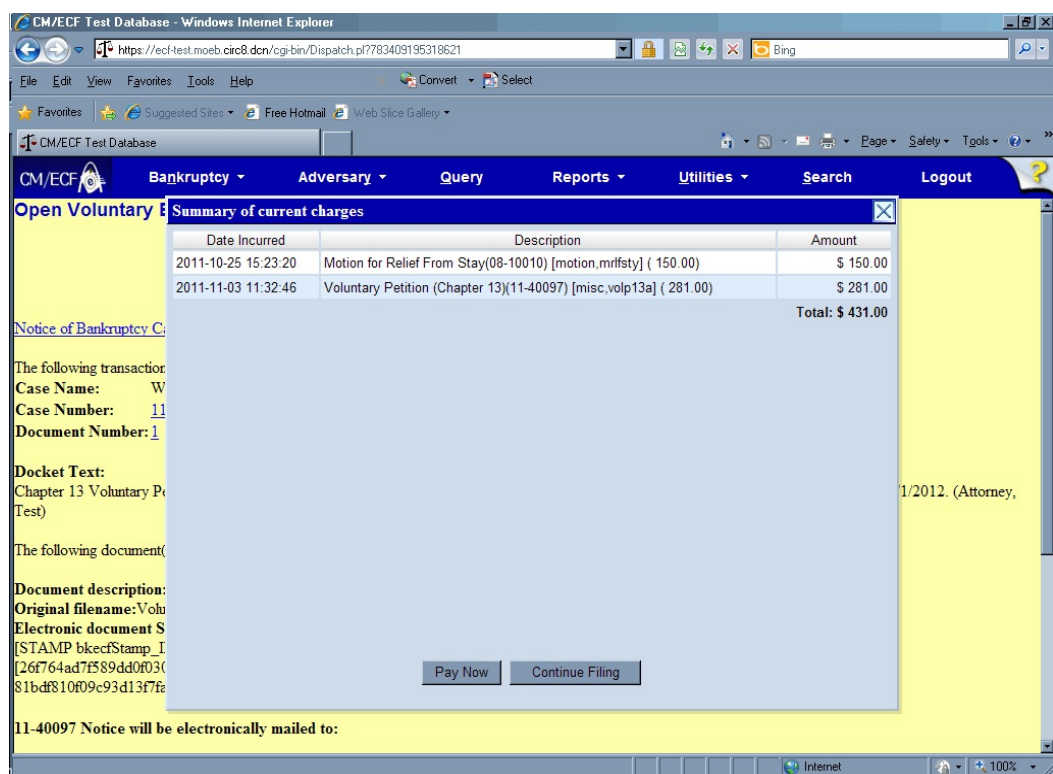


Figure 18

- ◆ This certification was created in addition to the initial notice of filing. It also displays the debtor(s), attorney, trustee, case number, time, and filed date of the case opening information. It can be used to notice creditors as an official notice of stay besides the 341 Meeting Notice to stop foreclosures and other creditor actions. It may be saved or printed at the time of filing.
- ◆ The Notice of Bankruptcy Case Filing is also available for viewing or printing through the Query Main Menu Bar selection.

- ◆ To print a copy of this notice, click the browser **[Print]** button or icon.
- ◆ To save a copy of this receipt, click **[File]** on the browser menu bar and select **Save Frame As**.

**STEP 19** The electronic payments screen appears at the same time as the Notice of Electronic Filing screen. (See Figure 19a.)



**Figure 19a**

If you choose Pay Now, the Online Payment screen appears. (See Figure 19b.) See Administrative Procedures, Appendix 7-A, for On-Line Credit Card Attorney Manual.

Online Payment - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Online Payment [Return to your originating application](#)

Step 1: Enter Payment Information 1 | 2

Pay Via Plastic Card (PC) (ex: American Express, Diners Club, Discover, Mastercard, VISA)

Required fields are indicated with a red asterisk \*

Account Holder Name: \*

Payment Amount: \*

Billing Address: \*





Billing Address 2:

City:

State / Province: -----

Zip / Postal Code:

Country: United States

Card Type: \*    

Card Number: \* (Card number value should not contain spaces or dashes)

Expiration Date: \* / \*

Select the "Continue with Plastic Card Payment" button to continue to the next step in the Plastic Card Payment Process.

[Continue with Plastic Card Payment](#) [Cancel](#)

**Note:** Please avoid navigating the site using your browser's Back Button - this may lead to incomplete data being transmitted and pages being loaded incorrectly. Please use the links provided whenever possible.

**Figure 19b**

If you choose Continue Filing, the Online Payment screen will be removed and reappear after future filings that require a fee.

EXAMPLE 1a:

### EOUST Data for Chapter 7 Individual Cases screen

**Open Voluntary Bankruptcy Case**

**Schedules**

Schedule C: Total value of claimed exemptions

Schedule I line 2: Monthly gross wages, salary, and commission Debtor  Spouse

Schedule I line 6: Subtotal of payroll deductions Debtor  Spouse

Schedule J line 23c: Monthly net income

**Form B122A-1**

Line 1: Marital and filing status

Line 11: Total current monthly income Debtor  Spouse

Line 13: Number of people in debtor's household

Line 13: Applicable median family income

**Form B122A-1Supp**

Line 1: Declaration of non-consumer debt ☐

Line 2: Disabled veteran ☐

**Form B122A-2**

Line 4: Adjusted current monthly income

**National Standards**

Line 6: Food, clothing and other items

Line 7c: Out-of-pocket health care allowance: people under 65 years of age

Line 7f: Out-of-pocket health care allowance: people 65 years of age or older

**Local Standards**

- ◆ This screen captures data elements at case opening for the Executive Office of the United States Trustee. Figure 20 is used for Chapter 7.

EXAMPLE 1b:

### Chapter 7 Means Test screen

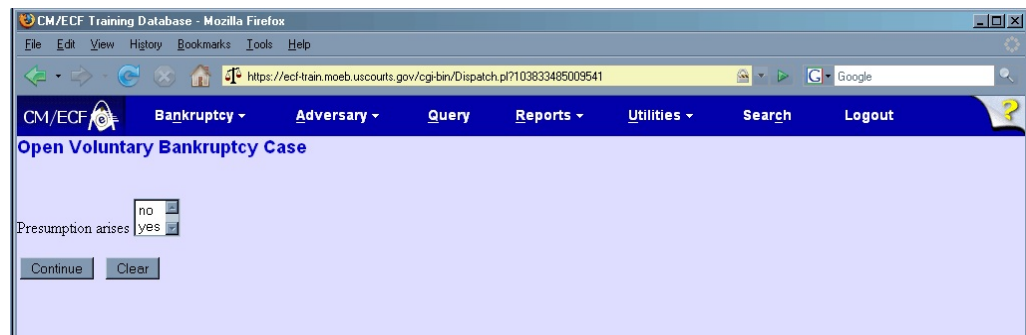
**Open Voluntary Bankruptcy Case**

Is the Chapter 7 Statement of Current Monthly Income and Means Test Calculation Form filed?

- ◆ The Means Test screen allows the filer to indicate whether the means test has been filed at the time of case opening. It will appear after the **EOUST Data for Chapter 7 Individual Cases** screen.

EXAMPLE 1c:

### Chapter 7 Presumption Arises screen



The screenshot shows a web browser window titled "CM/ECF Training Database - Mozilla Firefox". The address bar displays "https://ecf-train.moeb.uscourts.gov/cgi-bin/Dispatch.pl?103833485009541". The browser's menu bar includes "File", "Edit", "View", "History", "Bookmarks", "Tools", and "Help". The page has a blue header with navigation links: "CM/ECF", "Bankruptcy", "Adversary", "Query", "Reports", "Utilities", "Search", and "Logout". Below the header, the page title is "Open Voluntary Bankruptcy Case". The main content area is light blue and contains a form with a label "Presumption arises" and a dropdown menu. The dropdown menu is open, showing "no" and "yes" options, with "yes" selected. Below the dropdown are two buttons: "Continue" and "Clear".

- ◆ The Presumption Arises screen appears if the query in example 1b is answered as "yes." The response chosen will reflect the box marked on the means test.