**UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT**

**EASTERN DISTRICT OF MISSOURI**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| In re: | ) |  |
|  | ) |  |
| Name of Debtor(s), | ) | Case No. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Movant/Debtor, | ) |  |
|  | ) | Chapter \_\_\_ |
| vs. | ) |  |
|  | ) |  |
| Name of Creditor, | ) | EXAMPLE – (sample dollar values |
| Serve: | ) | shown to illustrate partial lien avoidance |
| Name of Person to be Served | ) | calculation) |
|  | ) |  |
| Respondent/Creditor. | ) |  |
|  |  |  |

**NOTICE AND MOTION TO AVOID JUDICIAL LIEN**

**OF [NAME OF CREDITOR] ON REAL ESTATE**

**THIS MOTION SEEKS AN ORDER THAT MAY ADVERSELY AFFECT YOU. IF YOU OPPOSE THE MOTION, YOU SHOULD IMMEDIATELY CONTACT THE MOVING PARTY TO RESOLVE THE DISPUTE. IF YOU AND THE MOVING PARTY CANNOT AGREE, YOU MUST FILE A RESPONSE AND SEND A COPY TO THE MOVING PARTY.**

**YOU MUST FILE AND SERVE YOUR RESPONSE BY [DATE THAT IS 21 DAYS AFTER SERVICE]. YOUR RESPONSE MUST STATE WHY THE MOTION SHOULD NOT BE GRANTED. IF YOU DO NOT FILE A TIMELY RESPONSE, THE RELIEF MAY BE GRANTED WITHOUT FURTHER NOTICE TO YOU.**

**IF YOU OPPOSE THE MOTION AND HAVE NOT REACHED AN AGREEMENT, YOU MUST ATTEND THE HEARING, THE DATE OF WHICH WILL BE SENT TO YOU IF YOU FILE A RESPONSE. UNLESS THE PARTIES AGREE OTHERWISE, THE COURT MAY CONSIDER EVIDENCE AT THE HEARING AND MAY DECIDE THE MOTION AT THE HEARING.**

**REPRESENTED PARTIES SHOULD ACT THROUGH THEIR ATTORNEYS.**

1. [Name of debtor] (the “Debtor”) commenced this case on [date of petition] by filing a petition for relief under Chapter [chapter number] of the United States Bankruptcy Code.
2. This Court has jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1334 and E.D. Mo. L.R. 9.01 to avoid judicial liens on real property of the Debtor pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 522(f).
3. On or about [date], [name of creditor] (the “Creditor”) obtained a judgment against the Debtor. The judgment was entered in a case styled [case caption, case number] in [court name, division, and location]. The amount of the judgment was $ [dollar amount] plus court costs and attorneys’ fees.
4. [Complete this paragraph for a judgment entered by an associate circuit court in another county or in another state.] The judgment was transcribed on [date] in [case caption, case number] by filing a transcript of the judgment with the clerk of court for [court name, division].
5. The judgment and/or the transcription of judgment created a judicial lien on the Debtor’s real property located at [address of property and legal description (if available)] (the “Property”).
6. The fair market value of the Property owned by the Debtor and subject to the judicial lien is $ [dollar amount].
7. The Debtor claims one or more exemptions in the Property in the amount of $ [dollar amount].
8. At the time this bankruptcy case was filed, the Property was subject to consensual mortgage lien(s) and other liens in the amount of $ [dollar amount].
9. At the time this bankruptcy case was filed, the Creditor’s judicial lien secured an indebtedness in the amount of $ [dollar amount of the judgment as of petition date].
10. The Creditor’s judicial lien on the Property impairs the exemption(s) to which the Debtor would be entitled under 11 U.S.C. § 522(b). The applicable formula as set forth in *Kolich v. Antioch Laurel Veterinary Hospital Inc. (In re Kolich)*, 273 B.R. 199 (B.A.P. 8th Cir. 2002), *aff’d*, 328 F.3d 406 (8th Cir. 2003), is:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| *1* | *Creditor’s judicial lien* | $14,822.85 |
| *2* | *All other liens* | $140,000.00 |
| *3* | *Debtor’s exemption(s)* | $15,000.00 |
| *4* | ***Total***  *(sum of boxes 1-3)* | **$169,822.85** |
| *5* | *Fair market value of the Property absent liens* | $165,000.00 |
| *6* | ***Extent of impairment***  *(subtract box 5 from box 4)* | **$4,822.85** |

1. [For full lien avoidance] The extent of impairment exceeds the amount of the Creditor’s judicial lien so that the entire lien should be avoided.

or

[For partial lien avoidance] The judicial lien impairs the Debtor’s exemption(s) to the extent of $ [dollar amount] and the lien should be avoided to the extent of the impairment.

WHEREFORE, the Debtor prays for an order avoiding the Creditor’s judicial lien on the Property to the extent that the lien impairs the Debtor’s exemption(s), and for such additional or alternative relief as may be just and proper.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Attorney Name, Fed. Bar #

Attorney for Movant/Debtor

Address

City, State, Zip Code

Phone: Fax:

E-mail:

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I certify that a true and correct copy of this Motion to Avoid Judicial Lien on Real Estate was filed electronically with the United States Bankruptcy Court, and has been served on the parties in interest via e-mail by the Court’s CM/ECF System as listed on the Court’s Electronic Mail Notice List and/or via Regular United States Mail Service, first class, postage fully pre-paid, to the parties listed below.

[List names and electronic addresses]

[List names and physical addresses]

*/s/ Signature*

Name

Address

City, State, Zip

Telephone

Facsimile

Email address

Service must comply with Fed. R. Bankr. P. 4003.